

CURRICULUM VITAE

CHEAH W.L.

Faculty of Law
National University of Singapore
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ACADEMIC POSITION

- ❑ Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, January 2022—present.
- ❑ Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, August 2007—January 2022.
- ❑ Joint Appointment: University Scholars Programme, July 2018—June 2020.

EDUCATION

- ❑ University of Oxford, U.K.
 - Ph.D., Centre for Socio-Legal Studies (2016)
 - National University of Singapore Overseas Graduate Scholarship (full funding)
- ❑ Harvard University, Boston, U.S.
 - LL.M., School of Law (2008)
 - National University of Singapore Faculty of Law Scholarship
 - Kathryn Aguirre Worth Memorial Scholarship
 - Harvard's Program on the Legal Profession Research Award, Harvard East Asian Legal Studies Research Conference Award, Human Rights Program Research Conference Award
- ❑ National University of Singapore
 - LL.M (research)., Faculty of Law (2005)
 - National University of Singapore Scholarship for LL.M Studies (local)
 - Asia Research Institute Research Award, Asia Research Institute Graduate Symposium Graduate Paper Prize
- ❑ National University of Singapore
 - LL.B., Faculty of Law (2nd upper honors) (2003)
 - Dean's List of Academic Excellence 2000/2001/2003; Talent Development Program.
- ❑ European University Institute, Florence, Italy
 - Diploma in Human Rights Law (2012)

- Queen Mary University of London
 - Diploma in International and Comparative Commercial Arbitration (2008)

WORK EXPERIENCE AND QUALIFICATIONS

- Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, New York, United States (qualified to practice law in New York)
- INTERPOL, Office of Legal Affairs, General Secretariat, Lyon, France.
 - *Legal Officer (2005-2006)*. Provided legal analysis and recommendations on human rights and protection claims submitted to General Secretariat. Drafted legal reports, regulations, and resolutions for the General Assembly and Executive Committee. Represented the Office of Legal Affairs in meetings with national and regional actors. Made legal presentations at a variety of international forums.
 - *External Legal Collaborator (2004-2005)*. Provided primary research support for Working Group on Article 3 of INTERPOL Constitution, focusing on INTERPOL's human rights obligations and neutrality.
- Serious Crimes Unit, Dili, Timor Leste, 2004.
 - *Legal Trainee*. Assisted in the preparation of indictments and court documents. Conducted analysis of affidavits and documentary evidence.
- Suhakam (Malaysia Human Rights Commission), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2003.
 - *Legal Trainee*. Prepared a research paper on indigenous land rights in Malaysia.

ARTICLES (PUBLISHED / FORTHCOMING)

- **Cheah W.L.** (2022) "Peoples' Tribunals as Law-makers: The Tokyo Women's Tribunal and the Limits of Human Rights Law", *Transnational Legal Theory Journal* (23 pages).
- **Cheah W.L.** (2021) "CEDAW and Transformative Judicial Obligations: the 'Vulnerable' Migrant Domestic Worker and Root Causes of Abuse", *Michigan Journal of International Law*, Volume 43, Issue 1, pp 129-170.
- **Cheah W.L.** (2021) "Transforming Stereotypes and Judicial Obligations: The 'Provoked' Killing of Women in India, Malaysia, and Singapore", *Human Rights Quarterly*, Volume 43, pp 460-490.
- **Cheah W.L.** (2019) "Culture-Specific Evidence before Internationalized Criminal Courts: Lessons from Asian Jurisdictions", *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Volume 17, pp 1031-1055.
- **Cheah W.L.** and Moritz Vormbaum (2018) "British War Crimes Trials in Europe and Asia (1945-1949) – A Comparative Study", *Leiden Journal of International Law*, Volume 31, Issue 3, pp 1031-1055.
- **Cheah W.L.** (2018) "Culture and Understanding in the Singapore War Crimes Trials (1946-1948): Interpreting Arguments of the Defence", *International Journal of Law in Context*, Volume 14, Issue 1, pp 87-109.

- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2018) “Dealing with desertion and gaps in international humanitarian law: Changes of allegiance in the Singapore War Crimes trials”, *Asian Journal of International Law*, Volume 8, Issue 2, pp 350-370.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2017) “The Curious Case of the Singapore BIA Desertion Trials: War Crimes, Projects of Empire, and the Rule of Law”, *European Journal of International Law*, Volume 28, Issue 4, pp 1217-1240.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2017) “An Overview of the Singapore War Crimes Trials: Prosecuting Lower-level Accused”, *Singapore Law Review*, Volume 34, pp 1-46.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** and Goh Yihan (2017) “An Empirical Study on the Singapore Court of Appeal’s Citation of Academic Works: Reflections on the Relationship between Singapore’s Judiciary and Academia”, *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*, Volume 29, Issue 1, pp 75-125.
- ❑ Freya Baetens and **Cheah W.L.** (2014) “Being an International Law Lecturer in the 21st Century: Where Tradition Meets Innovation”, *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Volume 2, No 4, pp 974-1011.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2014) “Criminal Law”, *Singapore Academy of Law Annual Review of Singapore Cases*, pp 269-294.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2013) “Fair Treatment Standards in Transnational and International Criminal Law: International Developments and National Relevance”, *Singapore Academy of Law Journal*, Volume 25, pp 778-800.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2013) “Criminal Law”, *Singapore Academy of Law Annual Review of Singapore Cases*, pp 273-301.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2012) “Developing a People-Centred Justice in Singapore: In Support of Pro Bono and Innocence Work”, *Cincinnati Law Review*, Volume 80, 2012, pp 1429-1464.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2010) “Post-WWII British ‘Hell-ship’ Trials in Singapore: Omissions and the Attribution of Responsibility”, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Volume 8.4, pp 1035-1058.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2010) “Policing Interpol: the Commission for the Control of Interpol’s Files and the Right to a Remedy”, *International Organizations Law Review*, Volume 7.2, pp 375-404.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2010) “Mapping Interpol’s Evolution: Functional Expansion and the Move towards Legalization”, *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, Volume 4, Issue 1, pp 28-37.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2009) “Walking the Long Road in Solidarity and Hope: a Case Study of the ‘Comfort Women’ Movement's Deployment of Human Rights Discourse”, *Harvard Human Rights Journal*, Volume 22, Issue 1, pp 63-107.

- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2009) “Migrant Workers as Citizens on the ASEAN Landscape: International Law and the Singaporean Experiment”, *Chinese Journal of International Law*, pp 205-231.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2005) “Forgiveness and Punishment in Post-conflict Timor”, *UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs*, Volume 10, No.1, pp 297-359.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2005) “The criminal law model and human rights model: a case study of counter-trafficking strategies in the ASEAN region”, *Essex Human Rights Review*, Volume 3:1, pp 46-63.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2004) “Sagong Tasi and Orang Asli Land Rights in Malaysia: Victory, Milestone or False Start”, *Law, Social Justice and Global Development Journal*, Volume 2, pp 1-22.

BOOK CHAPTERS (PUBLISHED / FORTHCOMING)

- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2020) “Culture and International Criminal Law”, in Kevin Heller, Frédéric Mégret, Sarah Nouwen, Jens Ohlin and Darryl Robinson (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of International Criminal Law*, Oxford University Press, pp 748-767.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2017) “Oaths of Allegiance in the Singapore Trials”, in Kerstin von Lingen and Robert Cribb (eds.), *War Crimes Trials in Asia: Collaboration and Complicity in the Aftermath of War*, Palgrave Macmillan, pp 61-78.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2014) “Post-Second World War British Trials in Singapore: Lost in Translation in the Car Nicobar Spy Case”, in Morten Bergsmo, Cheah Wui Ling, Yi Ping (eds.), *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 2*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, pp 301-330.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** and Choong Xun Ning (2014) “Introduction: Historical Origins of International Criminal Law”, in Morten Bergsmo, Cheah Wui Ling, Yi Ping (eds.), *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 1*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, pp 1-22.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2015) “The superior orders defence at the post-war trials in Singapore”, in Kirsten Sellars (ed.), *Trials for International Crimes in Asia*, Cambridge University Press, pp 100-120.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2015) “An Expository Approach to Public Law Adjudication: The Singapore Judiciary’s Evolving Jurisprudence”, in Goh Yihan and Paul Tan (eds.), *Singapore Law 50 Years in the Making*, Singapore Academy of Law, pp 321-357.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2014) “Extradition and Mutual Legal Assistance in the Prosecution of Serious Maritime Crimes: A Comparative and Critical Analysis of Applicable Legal Frameworks”, in Efthymios D. Papastavridis and Kimberley N. Trapp (eds.), *Crimes at Sea*, Hague Academy of International Law, pp 311-336.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo and **Cheah W.L.** (2012) “Introduction: Placing Old Evidence and Core International Crimes on the Agenda of the International Discourse on International

- Criminal Justice for Atrocities”, in Morten Bergsmo and Cheah Wui Ling (eds.), *Old Evidence and Core International Crimes*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, pp 1-9.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo and **Cheah W.L.** (2012) “Introduction: Towards Rational Thematic Prosecution and the Challenge of International Sex Crimes”, in Morten Bergsmo (ed.), *Thematic Prosecution of International Sex Crimes*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, pp 1-10.
 - ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2012) “Maritime Crimes and the Problem of Cross-border Enforcement: Making the Most of Existing Multilateral Instruments”, in J Ashley Roach and Robert Beckman Morten Bergsmo (eds.), *Piracy and International Maritime Crimes in ASEAN: Prospects for Cooperation*, Edward Elgar, pp 207-232.
 - ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2012) “Justice as Practised by Victims of Conflict: Post-WWII Movements as Sites of Engagement and Knowledge”, in Martha Albertson Fineman and Estelle Zinsstag (eds.), *Feminist Perspectives on Transitional Justice*, Intersentia, pp 145-169.
 - ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2011) “Private Defence”, in Wing-Cheong Chan, Barry Wright and Stanley Yeo (eds.), *Codification, Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code: The Legacies and Modern Challenges of Criminal Law Reform*, Ashgate, pp 185-201.

SHORTER ARTICLES (PUBLISHED)

- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2021) “Some Views on Torture from Asia”, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.**, Alf Butenschøn Skre and Elizabeth Wood (2013) “Examining Thematic Prosecutions and the Challenges of Understanding and Proving International Sex Crimes”, *Policy Brief Series No.11*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, pp 1-4.

BOOK REVIEWS AND REPORTS

- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2013) “Review of Morten Bergsmo (ed.), *Complementarity and the Exercise of Universal Jurisdiction for Core International Crimes*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher”, *Criminal Law Forum*, pp 281-285.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2011) “Review of Simon Chesterman and Angelina Fisher (eds.), *Private Security, Public Order: The Outsourcing of Public Services and Its Limits*, Oxford University Press”, *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, pp 298-301.
- ❑ **Cheah W.L.** (2011) “Singapore country report”, in *Rule of Law for Human Rights in the ASEAN Region: A Base-line Study*, Human Rights Resource Centre of ASEAN, pp 219-252.

EDITED BOOKS

- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.** and Yi Ping (2015) *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 4*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 949 pages.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.** and Yi Ping (2015) *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 3*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 814 pages.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.** and Yi Ping (2014) *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 2*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 792 pages.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.** and Yi Ping (2014) *Historical Origins of International Criminal Law, Volume 1*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 680 pages.
- ❑ Morten Bergsmo, **Cheah W.L.** and Yi Ping (2012) *Old Evidence and Core International Crimes*, Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 313 pages.

RESEARCH AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

- ❑ International Junior Faculty Forum, Stanford Law School, 2019, *selected paper*.
 - For “Cross-Cultural Adjudication and Individual Criminal Responsibility: A Comparative Study of International and Asian Jurisdictions”. later published as **Cheah W.L.** (2019) “Culture-Specific Evidence before Internationalized Criminal Courts”, *Journal of International Criminal Justice, Volume 17*, pp 1031-1055.
- ❑ Honorary Mention by ESIL Young Scholar Prize Committee at the 2018 European Society of International Law Conference, Manchester University, UK, 13-15 September 2018.
 - An earlier version of my article on ‘Culture-Specific Evidence before Internationalized Criminal Courts: Lessons from Asian Jurisdictions’, later published by the *Journal of International Criminal Justice* was awarded this Honorary Mention. This ESIL prize committee aims to identify “an outstanding paper submitted and presented by an early-career scholar”.
- ❑ Fifth Annual Junior Faculty Forum of International Law, New York University, 2016, *selected participant*.
 - For “Navigating Diversity: Trial Participation Challenges in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, later published as **Cheah W.L.** (2017) “The Curious Case of the Singapore BIA Desertion Trials: War Crimes, Projects of Empire, and the Rule of Law”, *European Journal of International Law, Volume 28, Issue 4, November 2017*, pp 1217-1240.
- ❑ Longlisted for the Antonio Cassese prize awarded by the *Journal of International Criminal Justice* in 2010.
 - For my article on ‘Post-WWII British ‘Hell-ship’ Trials in Singapore: Omissions and the Attribution of Responsibility’, published by *Journal of International Criminal Justice*.

Justice. The prize aims to identify the author of the “most original and innovative paper” published in the journal in the “two years preceding the award”.

TEACHING AWARDS AND DUTIES

- ❑ National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law, *Teaching Excellence Award*, 2019/2020, 2018/2019, 2015/2016.
- ❑ National University of Singapore, University Scholars Program, *Teaching Incentive Award*, 2015/2016.
- ❑ Courses taught at National University of Singapore
 - *Criminal Law* (core module)
 - *International Criminal Law*
 - *Transitional Justice*
 - *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (core module: formerly *Public Law*)
- ❑ Courses and seminar delivered in other academic institutions:
 - *Public International Law Research Seminar for Moot Team, Oxford University* (2014).
 - *International Criminal Law, Centre for Transnational Legal Studies, London* (2010).
 - *International Criminal Law Lecture, Royal University of Law and Economics, Cambodia* (2019).
 - *International Criminal Law, University of Lyon III, LL.M. program* (2008).

SELECT LIST OF RESEARCH GRANTS

- ❑ Centre for Asian Legal Studies Grant (S\$9228.40) for research project, *WWII reparation efforts in Southeast Asia* (2022-2024).
- ❑ Ministry of Education (Singapore) Academic Research Fund (S\$ 64,644) for research project, *The Allied war crimes trials project in Asia and Europe: a critical and comparative analysis* (2018-2022).
- ❑ Humboldt University- National University of Singapore Joint Research Grant (S\$18,795 from NUS, € 6.450 from HU) for research project with Moritz Vormbaum, *A Comparative and Historical Study of Post- WWII British Military Trials in Germany and Singapore* (2016-2017).
- ❑ Singapore Judicial College Research Grant (S\$17,108) for research project with Goh Yihan, *A 50-Year Quantitative and Qualitative Study of the Singapore Court of Appeal’s Use of Legal Scholarship in Judgements* (2015-2016).
- ❑ Singapore Academy of Law (S\$10,000 for 2015-2016; S\$10,000 for 2018-2019) and Singapore National Heritage Board, Heritage Participation Grant (S\$18,000 for 2015-2016) for research project with Ng Pei Yi, *Singapore War Crimes Trials Web Portal Project*.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS AND POSITIONS

- ❑ Kathleen Fitzpatrick Visiting Fellowship, Laureate Program in International Law, Melbourne Law School for research project *The Geneva Conventions and Protocols from a war-making perspective: a critical and historical analysis* (June to July 2018). Travel and accommodation sponsored.
- ❑ Humanities & Social Science Research Fellowship, National University of Singapore, awarded writing semester (1 January 2021 to 31 May 2021).
- ❑ Visiting Researcher, iCourts Research Centre, University of Copenhagen (2012), Travel and accommodation sponsored.
- ❑ Visiting Researcher, Faculty of Law, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin (2012).
- ❑ Visiting Professional, International Criminal Court (2011).

WORKSHOP AND CONFERENCES (ORGANIZED)

- ❑ *The Historical Origins of International Criminal Law*, 29-30 November 2014, New Delhi (co-organizer and co-editor of conference papers).
- ❑ *The Historical Origins of International Criminal Law*, 1-2 March 2014, Hong Kong (co-organizer and co-editor of conference papers).

TALKS, PANELS, AND SEMINARS

* invited by organizers.

** sponsored by organizers.

- ❑ * Invited Commentator, Junior Scholar Writing Workshop, Centre for International Law - TRILA Programme and the Asian Society of International Law, 29 July 2022 (upcoming).
- ❑ * Invited Speaker, Teaching and Researching International Law in Asia (TRILA) Thailand Workshop, 3-4 March 2022 (online).
- ❑ * Invited Guest Lecturer, LLM seminar on the Women's Rights as Human Rights course, Edinburgh Law School, 28 February 2022 (online).
- ❑ * Invited Speaker, CEDAW and transformative judicial obligations: the vulnerable migrant domestic worker and root causes of abuse”, Lauterpacht Centre for International Law Friday Lecture, 19 November 2021, (online).
- ❑ * Invited Commentator, Junior Scholars Workshop, Teaching and Researching International Law in Asia (TRILA) Philippines Conference, 1-3 July 2021 (online).
- ❑ “Peoples’ Tribunals as Law-makers: The 2000 Tokyo Women’s Tribunal”, 2021 Law and Society Conference, 29 May 2021 (online).

- ❑ “CEDAW and transformative judicial obligations: the ‘vulnerable’ migrant domestic worker and root causes of abuse”, 2021 Asian Society of International Law Conference, 27 May 2021 (online).
- ❑ * Invited expert discussant, International Human Rights Law/International Criminal Law Panel, PhD Student Workshop, Asian Society of International Law Conference, 21 May 2021 (online).
- ❑ * Invited Commentator, Junior Scholars Workshop, Teaching and Researching International Law in Asia (TRILA) Viet Nam Workshop, 7-8 April 2021 (online).
- ❑ “The 2000 Women’s Tribunal: Interrogating the Potential and Limits of Human Rights Law”, Transnational Legal Feminism – Beyond Western Hegemonies of International Law and Feminist Theory, Cornell Law School and London South Bank University, 26 March 2021 (online).
- ❑ * Invited Speaker, “Torture by Non-State Actors: Lessons from Asia”, Torture by Non-State Actors Conference, ESIL Interest Group on International Criminal Justice, 30 March 2021 (online).
- ❑ * Invited commentator, Book Launch of *Intellectual Origins of International Criminal Justice*, Oxford University Press, 26 April 2021 (online).
- ❑ * Invited speaker, “CEDAW and Gender Stereotypes in Criminal Law Adjudication: India, Malaysia, and Singapore”, (Un)Gendering Public Law in Asia Symposium, 23 September 2020 (online).
- ❑ ** “Cross-Cultural Adjudication and Individual Criminal Responsibility: A Comparative Study of International and Asian Jurisdictions”, International Junior Faculty Forum, Stanford Law School, US, 18-19 October 2019.
- ❑ “Taking a Transformative Justice Approach to the 'Comfort Women' Movement”, “Redistributive Human Rights?” workshop, Australian Human Rights Institute at UNSW Sydney, 31 January – 1 February 2019.
- ❑ “International Courts as Cross-cultural Translators”, ESIL Conference, Manchester University, UK, 13-15 September 2018. Paper awarded honorary mention by ESIL Young Scholar Prize Committee.
- ❑ ** “Navigating Diversity: Trial Participation Challenges in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, Fifth Annual Junior Faculty Forum of International Law, New York University, 27-29 June 2016.
- ❑ * “Japanese Defence Counsel in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, Asia Research Institute Seminar, National University of Singapore, 3 February 2016.
- ❑ “Culture and Interpretation in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, International Journal of Law in Context and Oxford Centre for Socio-Legal Studies Early Career Workshop, Oxford, 29-20 June 2015.

- ** “Cultural disconnect in the Singapore War Crimes Trials: Substantive Arguments at Trial”, 2015 writing workshop of the Harvard Law School Institute for Global Law and Policy, Doha, Qatar, 2-11 January 2015.
- ** Invited speaker, “The Role of Historical Studies in International Criminal Law”, Book launches of “Historical Origins of International Criminal Law” and “On the Proposed Crimes Against Humanity Convention” by Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, side-event at 13th Session of the ICC Assembly of States Parties, 12 December 2014.
- ** “Dealing with Oaths of Allegiance in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, Rethinking Justice? Decolonization, Cold War, and Asian War Crimes Trials after 1945 Conference, Heidelberg University, 26-29 October 2014.
- “A Critical Assessment of the Historical Turn in International Criminal Law”, European Society of International Law 10th Anniversary Conference, Vienna, 4-6 September 2014.
- ** “The Singapore Trials”, Historical Origins of International Criminal Law Seminar, Centre for International Law Research and Policy, Hong Kong, 1-2 March 2014.
- ** Invited speaker, “Old Evidence and the Singapore Trials”, Old Evidence Collection and War Crime Trials in Asia, Fudan University Law School, 5-6 March 2014.
- “Claims of Superior Orders in the Singapore Trials”, Research Seminar Series, NUS Law, 16 October 2013.
- “Situating the Singapore Trials within the Landscape of Post-WWII Prosecutions”, Centre of International Law, NUS, 16 October 2013.
- “Modes of Liability in ‘Hell-ship’ cases”, Trials for International Crimes in Asia, Centre of Asian Legal Studies, NUS, 17-18 October 2013.
- ** Invited Speaker, “Maximising the Use of International Legal Frameworks to Facilitate Inter-state Cooperation in Cases of Piracy”, Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia’s Working Groups 2 (WG2), 2013.
- ** Invited Speaker, “History and Development of Transnational Criminal Justice: ASEAN”, International Crime Control Workshop, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg, Germany, 27-28 November 2012.
- “The British Military’s Prosecution of Japanese War Crimes in Singapore: Colonial Ideas of Justice”, Critical Approaches to International Criminal Law Conference, University of Liverpool, 6-8 December 2012.
- ** Invited Speaker, “The Importance and Use of Historical Evidence by Courts trying Core International Crimes”, Double book launch of “State Sovereignty” and “Old Evidence and Core International Crimes” by Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, side-event at 11th Session of the ICC Assembly of States Parties, 19 November 2012.

- ❑ “The British Military’s Prosecution of Japanese War Crimes in Singapore: A Socio-legal and Historical Study”, Lunchtime Seminar, iCourts Research Centre, University of Copenhagen, 8 November 2012.
- ❑ “The British Military’s Prosecution of Japanese War Crimes in Post-Colonial Singapore: A Socio-Legal and Historical Study”, Exploring the Legal in Socio-Legal Studies Conference, London School of Economics, 21 September 2012.
- ❑ * “Open Access Publishing and Increasing the Availability of Legal Research and Information”, Invited Speaker, Seminar to launch to books on International Sex Crimes by Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, Centre for Transnational Legal Studies, London, 25 April 2012.
- ❑ ** “Multiple Forms of IO Legal Accountability: A Case Study of Interpol’s Public and Private Data Processing Arrangements”, 7th Global Administrative Law Seminar, La Tuscia University, Viterbo, 10 – 11 June 2011.
- ❑ “Macaulay’s Private Defence after 150 Years: Historical Origins, Judicial Developments and the Need for Legislative Reconsideration”, Symposium on A Model Indian Penal Code adhering to the philosophy of Macaulay, National University of Singapore, 9 – 10 June 2010.
- ❑ “Victim Participation at the Extraordinary Chambers of the Courts of Cambodia”, Brown-bag Lunch Presentation, East-West Centre, Hawaii, 7 January 2010.
- ❑ “Death and Suffering onboard WWII ‘Hell-ships’: Reading the Singapore Trials”, Oxford Transitional Justice Conference, 27 – 29 June 2009.
- ❑ Selected Participant, “Hybrid Tribunals as Agents of Translation and Transformation”, 2009 Law and Society Junior Scholar’s Workshop, Denver, 26 – 27 May 2009.
- ❑ “Revisiting the Tokyo Trials’ Historical Legacy: The Resistance Paradigm of Post-Conflict Justice”, Workshop on Conflict and Transitional Justice: Feminist Approaches, Emory University, 19 – 20 September 2008.
- ❑ Selected Participant, “Advancing Counter-narratives of Post-conflict Justice using a Human Rights Discourse: the ‘Comfort Women’ Social Movement as a Case Study”, Cornell Inter-Graduate Conference, 2008.

PUBLIC TALKS

- ❑ Interviewed by CNA938 on 28 February 2022 (The XX Files) about the impact of war on women in light of the war in Ukraine.
- ❑ Panelist, “Raffles Redux: The Singapore Story in the Language of International Law”, Singapore Writers Festival 2019, 3 November 2019.
- ❑ Speaker, “Portraits and Stories of Justice and Resilience in the Singapore War Crimes Trials”, invited by Singapore Arts House to speak at LumiNation 2019, 17 August 2019.

- ❑ Invited by National Heritage Board to speak at NHB's Battle for Singapore (BSG) Public Talk, Singapore Art Museum, 12 March 2017.
- ❑ Interviewed as expert for Channel NewsAsia WWII documentary "I Remember: The Fall of Singapore", aired 14 February 2017.
- ❑ Panelist on Straits Times Forum (with Singapore Minister of Law) on Singapore's Elected Presidency, aired and published 18 September 2016.

SERVICE (INTERNATIONAL)

- ❑ Editor, NUS Centre for International Law Blog, 2022-present.
- ❑ Co-convenor, Asian Society of International Law Interest Group on International Criminal Law, 2021-present.
- ❑ Elected Member, Executive Council, Asian Society of International Law, 2021-present.
- ❑ Member, Advisory Board, Studies in International and Comparative Criminal Law, Hart Publishing, 2020-present.
- ❑ Editorial Committee, Journal of International Criminal Justice, 2021-present.
- ❑ Coordinating Committee, European Society of International Law Interest Group on International Criminal Law, 2020-present.
- ❑ Editor, Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies, 2020-present.
- ❑ Prize Committee, Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies, 2021.
- ❑ Member, Committee on Complementarity in International Criminal Law, International Law Association, 2015-present.

SERVICE (FACULTY, UNIVERSITY, AND DOMESTIC)

- ❑ Editor, Singapore Journal of Legal Studies, 2016 – present.
- ❑ Faculty Search Committee Member, National University of Singapore, 2015-2016.
- ❑ Faculty Social Committee, National University of Singapore, 2015-present.
- ❑ Member, Legal Heritage Committee, Singapore Academy of Law, 2020- present.
- ❑ Invited expert, informal consultations by Singapore Ministry of Law on the Protection from Online Falsehoods and Manipulation Act, 7 July 2021.
- ❑ Consultant, Criminal Law Practice Committee, The Law Society of Singapore, 2020-present.
- ❑ Resident Fellow, Kent Ridge Residential Hall, National University of Singapore, 2015-2017.
- ❑ Young Amicus Curiae, Singapore Supreme Court, in the case of *PP v Chong Kai Xiong and others* [2010] SGHC 101, 2009.

SERVICE (JOURNALS)

I have served or am serving as reviewer for various journals, *Asian Journal of International Law*, *Asian Journal of Social Science*, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies*, *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*, *Singapore Law Review*.